

# Table of Contents

## Volume 1

Publisher's Note . . . . .	.ix
Editor's Introduction. . . . .	.xi
Contributors . . . . .	xv

### WHAT IS GENOCIDE?

---

Genocide . . . . .	3
Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide . . . . .	14
President's Commission on the Holocaust. . . . .	23

### ANCIENT GENOCIDES

---

King James Bible, Numbers, Chapter 31: Destruction of the Midianites . . . . .	33
Destruction of Carthage . . . . .	41
Asiatic Vespers—The Mithridatic Wars . . . . .	47
The Wars of the Jews—Siege of Jotapata . . . . .	53
The Destruction of Nishapur . . . . .	58

### RELIGIOUS GENOCIDE

---

The Ali Hassan Al-Majid Tapes: The Anfal Campaign against the Kurds . . . . .	65
Response of 106th U.S. Congress to Armenian Genocide. . . . .	73
House of Representatives Resolution on the Persecution of Falun Gong in China . . . . .	83
“Those Terrible Weeks in Their Camp” . . . . .	91
“They Came to Destroy”: ISIS Crimes against the Yazidis . . . . .	100
“Eradicating Ideological Viruses” . . . . .	111
House of Representatives Regarding United States Policy Recognizing the Semele Massacre of 1933 . . . . .	139
European Parliament Resolution on the Systematic Mass Murder of Religious Minorities . . . . .	145

## **POLITICAL GENOCIDE**

---

Report to US Secretary of State on German Atrocities in Belgium . . . . .	155
“I Will Never Forget”: Voices of Survivors . . . . .	163
Ethiopia—The Red Terror . . . . .	172
Protest Speech Against the Vietnam War . . . . .	184
Framework for the African Union . . . . .	193
Speech Commemorating the 100th Anniversary of the Herero Uprising . . . . .	214
Investigation of the Ukrainian Famine, 1932–33: Report to Congress. . . . .	219
"France Opens Its Archives on Rwandan Genocide to the Public" . . . . .	225
“Has Genocide Occurred in Rwanda?” . . . . .	232
Congressional Resolution Regarding Khmer Rouge and Cambodian Genocide . . . . .	239
The Digital Archive of Cambodia Holocaust Survivors, Eyewitness Testimony . . . . .	245
Testimonial from the Khmer Rouge Killing Fields . . . . .	255

## **Volume 2**

## **ETHNIC CLEANSING**

---

Letter to the American Ambassador on the Armenian Genocide . . . . .	263
Young Turks: Proclamation of 1908 . . . . .	269
Survivors of the Srebrenica Massacres Tell Their Stories . . . . .	275
The Crisis in Darfur: Testimony Before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee . . . . .	282
We Buried the Skeletons: Civil War in Biafra . . . . .	295
Guatemalan Genocide: Los Dos Erres. . . . .	303
A Child Soldier’s Darfur Confession—“I Shot Her. She Is Dead.” . . . .	311
The Policy of Ethnic Cleansing in Bosnia . . . . .	317
Statement to Mark Romani Genocide Remembrance Day . . . . .	337
UN Official Cites Horrific Crimes against Rohingya . . . . .	343

## **THE NAZI HOLOCAUST**

---

Quaker Letter Regarding the Plight of German Jews . . . . .	351
Memo To The US State Department Regarding Nazi Plans To Eliminate Jews . . . . .	358
Cable to Rabbi Stephen Wise about the Final Solution . . . . .	365

Speech About the War and Human Freedom . . . . .	370
Meeting of American Jewish Leaders with President Roosevelt . . . . .	385
Telegram Confirming Reports of Mass Executions of Polish Jews . . . . .	391
Memo on Army Policy about Rescue of Refugees . . . . .	397
Refusal of Proposed Air Action to Impede Deportation of Jews . . . . .	401
What is Holocaust Denial? . . . . .	406

## **THE AMERICAS**

---

President Andrew Jackson’s Message to Congress on Indian Removal . . . . .	423
The Sand Creek Massacre. . . . .	431
A Century of Dishonor: A Sketch of the United States Government’s Dealings with Some of the Indian Tribes . . . . .	440
Ida B. Wells Speech on Lynching . . . . .	449
“We Charge Genocide: The Historic Petition to the United Nations for Relief from a Crime of the United States Government Against the Negro People” . . . . .	456
How Genocide Wiped Out a Native American Population . . . . .	470
Brazilian Experts Warn of Uncontacted Tribes “Genocide” After Sacking of Government Coordinator . . . . .	476

## **THE AFTERMATH OF GENOCIDE**

---

Agreement and Charter for International Conference on Military Trials . . . . .	483
Second Day of the Nuremberg Trials: Opening Address for the United States . . . . .	496
Truman on the Immigration of Jews to Palestine . . . . .	509
The Nuremberg Code and Medical Ethics . . . . .	515
International Military Tribunal for the Far East: Judgment of 4 November 1948 . . . . .	519
Statement by U.S. Secretary of State Madeleine Albright on Ethnic Cleansing in Yugoslavia . . . . .	541
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: The Prosecutor versus Jean-Paul Akayesu . . . . .	549
Elie Wiesel Genocide and Atrocities Prevention Act of 2018 . . . . .	560

## APPENDIXES

---

Chronological List . . . . .	571
Web Resources . . . . .	573
Bibliography . . . . .	575
Index. . . . .	595