

# Contents

## VOLUME I

Publisher's Note . . . . .	xiii
Editor's Introduction . . . . .	xv
Contributors . . . . .	xix
List of Frontispiece Photos . . . . .	xxi

### AFRICA

---

#### OVERVIEWS

Ancient African Literature . . . . .	3
African Religion and Mythology . . . . .	8
Traditional African Folklore . . . . .	12

#### MYTHS AND STORIES

The Daughter of Sun and Moon . . . . .	17
The Gods Descend from Heaven . . . . .	18
How Beasts and Serpents First Came into the World . . . . .	19
Mami Wata . . . . .	21
The Sacrifice of Mórimi . . . . .	30
Kaang . . . . .	33
Kintu and Nambi . . . . .	33
Mangala and Pemba . . . . .	34
Mawu and Aido Hwedo . . . . .	34
Mbombo . . . . .	35
Mwuetsi . . . . .	35
Ngai . . . . .	35
Nzame . . . . .	36
Oduduwa and the Divine Kings . . . . .	36

#### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

African Oral Literature . . . . .	37
-----------------------------------	----

#### GODS AND GODDESSES

Amma . . . . .	39
Apedemak . . . . .	41
Divinity . . . . .	42
Eshu . . . . .	42
Olódùmarè . . . . .	44
Orisha . . . . .	45

### MESOAMERICA AND SOUTH AMERICA

---

#### OVERVIEWS

Mayan Religion and Mythology . . . . .	49
Aztec Religion and Mythology . . . . .	54
Incan Civilization . . . . .	59
Pre-Columbian Caribbean Peoples . . . . .	60
Amazonia . . . . .	61

#### MYTHS AND STORIES

Amalivaca . . . . .	63
Anansi . . . . .	64
The Azteca . . . . .	72
The Aztec Creation Myth . . . . .	74
The Creation of Music . . . . .	75
How Evils Befell Mankind . . . . .	77
How the Jaguar Lost His Fire . . . . .	78
Hunahpú and Xbalanqué . . . . .	80
Legend of the Fifth Sun . . . . .	82
The Lords of Xibalba . . . . .	83
The Maya Creation Myth . . . . .	85
The Men from the Sea . . . . .	87
The Monkey's Exploit . . . . .	88
Origin of Living Creatures . . . . .	90
Quetzalcóatl . . . . .	91
The Rod of Gold . . . . .	100
Uitoto Creation Story . . . . .	102
Viracocha . . . . .	104
The White Condor . . . . .	106
A Young Man and the Star . . . . .	113
Additional Aztec Myths . . . . .	115
Additional Incan Myth . . . . .	115
Quiché Myth . . . . .	116

#### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

Aztec Sources . . . . .	117
Incan Sources . . . . .	117
Mayan Sources . . . . .	117
Traditional Oral Sources . . . . .	118

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Centeōtl . . . . .	119
Chaac . . . . .	121
Chalchiuhtlicue . . . . .	123
Coatlicue . . . . .	125
Huitzilopochtli . . . . .	127
Itzamná . . . . .	129
Kinich Ahau . . . . .	131
Loa . . . . .	133
Mayahuel . . . . .	133
Mixcoatl . . . . .	136
Pachamama . . . . .	138
Quetzalcóatl . . . . .	139
Tezcatlipoca . . . . .	140
Tlaloc . . . . .	142
Tlaltecuhli . . . . .	144
Tlazoltéotl . . . . .	146
Tonatiuh . . . . .	147
Viracocha . . . . .	150
Xipe Totec . . . . .	151

**NORTH AMERICA****OVERVIEWS**

Native American Ethnophilosophy and Worldview . . . . .	155
Native American Oral Literatures . . . . .	160
Native American Sacred Narratives . . . . .	164

**MYTHS AND STORIES**

Coyote Tale . . . . .	167
The First Beginning . . . . .	175
Iroquois Creation Story . . . . .	177
Legend of the Buffalo Dance . . . . .	179
Ottawa Creation Story . . . . .	181
Paíyatuma and the Maidens of the Corn . . . . .	182
Raven Steals Daylight from the Sky . . . . .	184
Sedna, Goddess of the Sea . . . . .	186
Sioux Creation Story . . . . .	188
Wunzh . . . . .	189
Two Apache Myths . . . . .	192
Chelan (Salish) Myth . . . . .	192
Daughter of the Sun . . . . .	194
Three Short Cherokee Myths . . . . .	196
Chinook Myth . . . . .	197
Chippewa (Ojibwa) Myths . . . . .	197
Hopi Myths of Creation . . . . .	198
Additional Inuit Myths . . . . .	202

Additional Iroquois Myths . . . . .	202
Two Lakota Myths . . . . .	203
Navajo (Diné) Creation Stories . . . . .	204
Potawatomi (Neshnabé) Myth . . . . .	206
Sedna Myths . . . . .	206
Two Seminole Myths . . . . .	207

**SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS**

Native American Oral Tradition . . . . .	209
--	-----

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Changing Woman . . . . .	211
Corn Woman . . . . .	212
Coyote . . . . .	212
Great Spirit . . . . .	213
Guardian Spirits . . . . .	215
Kachinas . . . . .	216
Kokopelli . . . . .	217
Raven . . . . .	218
Sedna . . . . .	218

**THE FAR EAST****OVERVIEWS**

Literature of the Ancient Far East . . . . .	223
--	-----

**MYTHS AND STORIES**

The Adventures of Kintarō, the Golden Boy . . . . .	229
Adventures of Monkey . . . . .	231
Ch'onjiwangbonp'uri . . . . .	240
The Dragons . . . . .	242
The First People . . . . .	244
Garuda . . . . .	246
How a Man Got the Better of Two Foxes . . . . .	247
In the Palace of the Sea God . . . . .	249
Izanami-no-Mikoto . . . . .	251
Origin of the Tiger . . . . .	260
Pangu Creates the World . . . . .	262
Prince Mountain and Princess Mountain . . . . .	264
The Spirit of the Lotus Lily . . . . .	265
Water War . . . . .	267
The Weaver Maiden and the Herdsman . . . . .	269
Yu Rebuilds the Earth . . . . .	270
Ainu Myth . . . . .	273
Additional Chinese Myths . . . . .	273
Additional Japanese Myths . . . . .	277
Additional Korean Myths . . . . .	280
Mongolian Myth . . . . .	282

**SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS**

Ashvaghosa . . . . .	283
Confucius . . . . .	283
<i>Dhammapada</i> . . . . .	285
<i>Huainanzi</i> . . . . .	285
<i>Jātakas</i> . . . . .	286
<i>Kojiki</i> . . . . .	287
Laozi . . . . .	288
Liu Yiqing . . . . .	289
<i>Mulanshi</i> . . . . .	290
<i>Nihon shoki</i> . . . . .	291
<i>Suttanipāta</i> . . . . .	292
Tantras . . . . .	292
<i>Tipi aka</i> . . . . .	293
<i>Zhuangzi</i> . . . . .	294

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Amaterasu . . . . .	295
Cai Shen . . . . .	296
Chang'e . . . . .	298
Dian Mu . . . . .	300
Dragon King . . . . .	301
Guanyin . . . . .	302
Inari . . . . .	304
Izanagi and Izanami . . . . .	306
Jade Emperor . . . . .	308
Lei Gong . . . . .	309
Nüwa . . . . .	311
Pangu . . . . .	313
Shangdi . . . . .	315
Susa-no-o . . . . .	316
Tara . . . . .	318
Tengri . . . . .	319
Wangmu Niangniang . . . . .	320

**NORSE, CELTIC, AND EUROPEAN  
MYTHOLOGY****OVERVIEWS**

Overview of Religion in Ancient Europe . . . . .	325
Norse Mythology . . . . .	332
Religion and Mythology in Medieval Scandinavia . . . . .	336
Celtic Mythology . . . . .	339

**MYTHS AND STORIES**

The Aesir-Vanir War . . . . .	345
Blodeuwedd the Flower Maiden Goddess . . . . .	347

Brynhildr, the Norse Valkyrie . . . . .	356
Freya's Necklace . . . . .	357
Frey's Courtship of Gerd . . . . .	359
Loki and the Dwarfs . . . . .	367
The Nine Worlds of the Norse . . . . .	368
The Norse Creation of the Cosmos . . . . .	370
Odin's Discovery of the Runes . . . . .	371
The Otter's Ransom . . . . .	373
Ragnarök . . . . .	374
From the Finnish Kalevala Epic . . . . .	377
Hungarian (Magyar) Creation Saga . . . . .	380

**SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS**

Celtic Myths and Their Sources . . . . .	381
Norse Myths and Their Sources . . . . .	381
Dallán Forgaill . . . . .	382
Edda . . . . .	383
Snorri Sturluson . . . . .	384

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Aengus . . . . .	387
Áine . . . . .	389
Arawn . . . . .	390
Baldr . . . . .	392
Brigid . . . . .	394
Cernunnos . . . . .	395
The Dagda . . . . .	397
Danu . . . . .	399
Forseti . . . . .	400
Freya . . . . .	402
Freyr . . . . .	404
Frigg . . . . .	406
Hod . . . . .	408
Loki . . . . .	409
Lugh . . . . .	411
Manannán mac Lir . . . . .	412
Mimir . . . . .	415
Mokosh . . . . .	416
Mórrígan . . . . .	417
Njord . . . . .	419
Odin . . . . .	421
Rod . . . . .	422
Thor . . . . .	424
Týr . . . . .	426

## THE PACIFIC AND OCEANIA

---

### OVERVIEWS

Religion and Mythology on Ancient Pacific Islands . . . . .	431
Religion and Mythology in Ancient Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	435

### MYTHS

Birth of Sea and Land Life . . . . .	441
Borah of Byamee . . . . .	442
Bram-Bram-Bult . . . . .	444
The Children of Heaven and Earth . . . . .	446
Dream of Haumaka . . . . .	447
Hainuwele . . . . .	449
Kahalaopuna, Princess of Manoa . . . . .	454
Mataora's Visit to Hawaiki . . . . .	456
Myth of Māui . . . . .	457

The Polynesian Creation Myth . . . . .	463
The Samoan Story of Creation . . . . .	464
Seven Sisters . . . . .	465
The Two Sorcerers . . . . .	467
What Makes the Waves . . . . .	469
Additional Indigenous Australian Myths . . . . .	471
Additional Māori Myths . . . . .	475

### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

Oral Tradition in Oceania . . . . .	477
Djanggawul Cycle . . . . .	477
Dreaming . . . . .	478

### GODS AND GODDESSES

Lonon . . . . .	479
Rainbow Serpent . . . . .	480
Rangi . . . . .	483
Tangaroa . . . . .	484

## VOLUME 2

## EGYPT

---

### OVERVIEWS

Literature in Ancient Egypt . . . . .	489
Religion and Mythology in Ancient Egypt . . . . .	494

### MYTHS AND STORIES

Amen-Ra, the God of Empire . . . . .	501
The Battle of Horus and Set . . . . .	503
The Boat of Ra . . . . .	505
The Book of Thoth . . . . .	507
The Egyptian Creation Myth . . . . .	509
The Gods of Egypt . . . . .	511
Isis and the Search for Osiris . . . . .	513
The Name of Ra . . . . .	521
Shu and Tefnut . . . . .	522
The Two Brothers . . . . .	530
Additional Egyptian Myth . . . . .	533

### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

Ancient Egyptian Texts . . . . .	537
Book of the Dead . . . . .	537
Rosetta Stone . . . . .	538

### GODS AND GODDESSES

Amun . . . . .	541
Anubis . . . . .	542
Bastet . . . . .	545
Geb . . . . .	547
Hathor . . . . .	548
Horus . . . . .	549
Isis . . . . .	551
Maat . . . . .	553
Nut . . . . .	555
Osiris . . . . .	557
Ra . . . . .	559
Sekhmet . . . . .	560
Seth . . . . .	562
Thoth . . . . .	564

## GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY

---

### OVERVIEWS

Greek Religion and Mythology . . . . .	569
Greek Literature and Theatre . . . . .	574
Religion and Mythology in Ancient Rome . . . . .	579
Literature in Ancient Rome . . . . .	584

**MYTHS AND STORIES**

Aphrodite and Adonis . . . . .	589
Apollo and the Thessalian Hyacinthus . . . . .	598
Apollo Establishes His Temple at Delphi . . . . .	605
Athena and the Birth of Erichthonius . . . . .	607
Athena and the Contest of Arachne . . . . .	609
Birth of Athena and the War with the Giants . . . . .	614
The Birth of Zeus . . . . .	618
Cadmus Sowing the Dragon's Teeth . . . . .	620
Cronus and the Birth of the Cosmos . . . . .	622
Cupid and Psyche . . . . .	623
Daphne the Naiad Nymph . . . . .	631
The Divine Loves of Zeus . . . . .	640
Gaia and the Castration of Uranus . . . . .	641
Hades and Persephone . . . . .	643
Heracles's Twelve Labors . . . . .	652
Hymn to Aphrodite . . . . .	656
Jove's Great Deluge . . . . .	663
King Oedipus Is Revealed . . . . .	666
The Myth of Atlantis . . . . .	667
Pandora and the Great Jar . . . . .	669
Perseus and Medusa . . . . .	670
Prometheus and the Theft of Fire . . . . .	675
Romulus and Remus . . . . .	677
The Statue of Pygmalion . . . . .	686
Wrath of Artemis . . . . .	688
Zeus and the Titan War . . . . .	693

**SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS**

Alexandrian Library . . . . .	695
Apuleius, Lucius . . . . .	696
Delos . . . . .	696
Delphi . . . . .	698
Dodona . . . . .	699
Eleusinian Mysteries . . . . .	700
Hesiod . . . . .	701
Homer . . . . .	701
Ovid . . . . .	702
Propertius . . . . .	703
Quintus Smyrnaeus . . . . .	704
Romulus and Remus . . . . .	705
Seneca the Younger . . . . .	706
Sibylline Books . . . . .	707
Statius . . . . .	708
Valerius Flaccus, Gaius . . . . .	708
Vergil . . . . .	709

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Aphrodite . . . . .	711
Apollo . . . . .	713
Ares . . . . .	715
Artemis . . . . .	717
Athena . . . . .	719
Cronus . . . . .	721
Cupid . . . . .	723
Demeter . . . . .	725
Diana . . . . .	726
Eros . . . . .	728
Hades . . . . .	730
Hebe . . . . .	732
Hekate . . . . .	733
Helios . . . . .	735
Hephaestus . . . . .	736
Hera . . . . .	738
Hermes . . . . .	739
Hestia . . . . .	741
Hypnos . . . . .	743
Jupiter . . . . .	744
Libertas . . . . .	746
Mars . . . . .	748
Mater Matuta . . . . .	750
Minerva . . . . .	752
Nemesis . . . . .	754
Nike . . . . .	755
Pan . . . . .	757
Persephone . . . . .	759
Poseidon . . . . .	761
Prometheus . . . . .	763
Proteus . . . . .	765
Theseus . . . . .	767
Uranus . . . . .	767
Zeus . . . . .	770

**INDIA****OVERVIEWS**

Religion in Ancient India . . . . .	775
Literature in Ancient India . . . . .	779

**MYTHS AND STORIES**

Brahmā the Creator . . . . .	783
The Creation of the Ganges . . . . .	785
Damayantī's Choice . . . . .	786

The Devotion of Sita . . . . .	788
Draupadī . . . . .	798
Durgā . . . . .	800
Gotama's Attainment . . . . .	802
The Heavenly Nymph and Her Mortal Husband . . . . .	804
The Incarnations of Visnu . . . . .	806
Matsya and the Great Flood . . . . .	808
Śiva and Parvatī . . . . .	810
Additional India Myth . . . . .	819

### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

Appar . . . . .	821
<i>Āraṇyakas</i> . . . . .	821
Ashvaghosa . . . . .	822
Bhagavadgītā . . . . .	822
Bhāravi . . . . .	824
Bhāsa . . . . .	824
Bhavabhūti . . . . .	825
<i>Brāhmaṇas</i> . . . . .	825
Guṇāḍhya . . . . .	826
<i>Harivaṃśa</i> . . . . .	827
Kālidāsa . . . . .	827
<i>Mahābhārata</i> . . . . .	828
<i>Purāṇas</i> . . . . .	829
<i>Rāmāyaṇa</i> . . . . .	831
<i>Sūtras</i> . . . . .	832
<i>Suttanipāta</i> . . . . .	833
Tantras . . . . .	834
<i>Upaniṣads</i> . . . . .	835
Vedas . . . . .	836

### GODS AND GODDESSES

Brahmā . . . . .	839
Ganesha . . . . .	841
Indra . . . . .	843
Kali . . . . .	844
Kamadeva . . . . .	846
Kartīkeya . . . . .	848
Krishna . . . . .	849
Lakshmi . . . . .	851
Nārāyaṇa . . . . .	853
Pārvatī . . . . .	854
Rāma . . . . .	856
Rāvaṇa . . . . .	858
Saraswati . . . . .	860
Śiva . . . . .	861

Viṣṇu . . . . .	863
Yama . . . . .	864

## THE NEAR EAST

---

### OVERVIEWS

Literature in the Ancient Near East . . . . .	869
---	-----

### MYTHS AND STORIES

Ahura Mazda and the Battle between Good and Evil . . . . .	875
The Baal Myth from Ugarit . . . . .	876
Before All Before . . . . .	878
The Birth of the Great Gods and Goddesses . . . . .	880
The Burning Bush . . . . .	881
The Creation and Fall . . . . .	883
The Creation of Enkidu . . . . .	884
The Death of Enkidu . . . . .	886
The Death of Gilgamesh . . . . .	887
Enki and Ninhursaga . . . . .	889
Enlil and Ninlil . . . . .	891
Enuma elish, the Babylonian Creation Myth . . . . .	899
Etana, King of Kish . . . . .	901
Inana and Šu-kale-tuda . . . . .	903
Inana's Descent . . . . .	904
Ištar and Tammuz . . . . .	906
The Journey of Nanna to Nippur . . . . .	913
Marduk the Dragon Slayer . . . . .	915
Nanna and Ningal . . . . .	916
Ninurta and the Turtle . . . . .	917
Pharaoh's Dreams . . . . .	919
The Story of Job . . . . .	920
The Sumerian Creation of Humankind . . . . .	922
The Theft of Destiny . . . . .	923
The Tower of Babel . . . . .	924
Uta-Napishtim and the Deluge . . . . .	926

### SELECTED SOURCES AND AUTHORS

Aqhat Epic . . . . .	929
Atrahasis Epic . . . . .	929
<i>Avesta</i> . . . . .	930
Babylonian Written Sources . . . . .	931
Bible: Jewish . . . . .	931
Dead Sea Scrolls . . . . .	932
Gilgamesh Epic . . . . .	933
Septuagint . . . . .	933
<i>Shahnameh</i> . . . . .	934
Sumerian Writing and Culture . . . . .	935

**GODS AND GODDESSES**

Ahura Mazda . . . . .	937	Ninhursag . . . . .	957
Anu . . . . .	939	Ninlil . . . . .	958
Baal . . . . .	941	Ninurta . . . . .	960
Enki . . . . .	942	Shamash . . . . .	962
Enlil . . . . .	944	Utu . . . . .	964
Ereshkigal . . . . .	945		
God the Father . . . . .	946	<b>INDEXES</b>	
Inanna . . . . .	948	<hr/>	
Ishtar . . . . .	949	Chronological Index of Myths and Stories . . . . .	967
Marduk . . . . .	951	Index of Selected Sources and Authors . . . . .	971
Moloch . . . . .	952	Index of Gods and Goddesses . . . . .	973
Nammu . . . . .	954	Bibliography by Region . . . . .	975
Ningal . . . . .	955	Subject Index . . . . .	1021